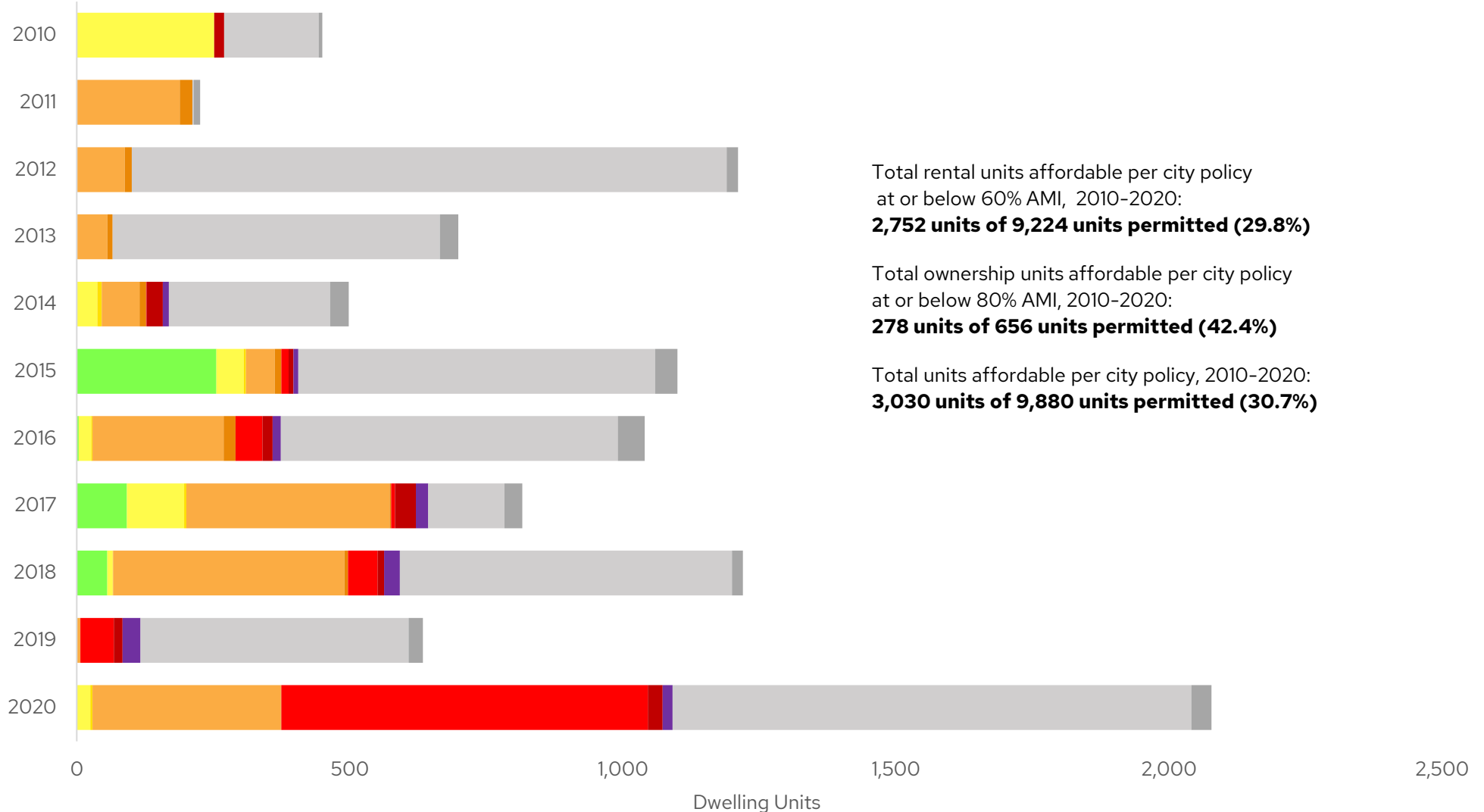


# Housing Construction and Publicly Subsidized Affordability, 2010-2020

June 17th, 2023



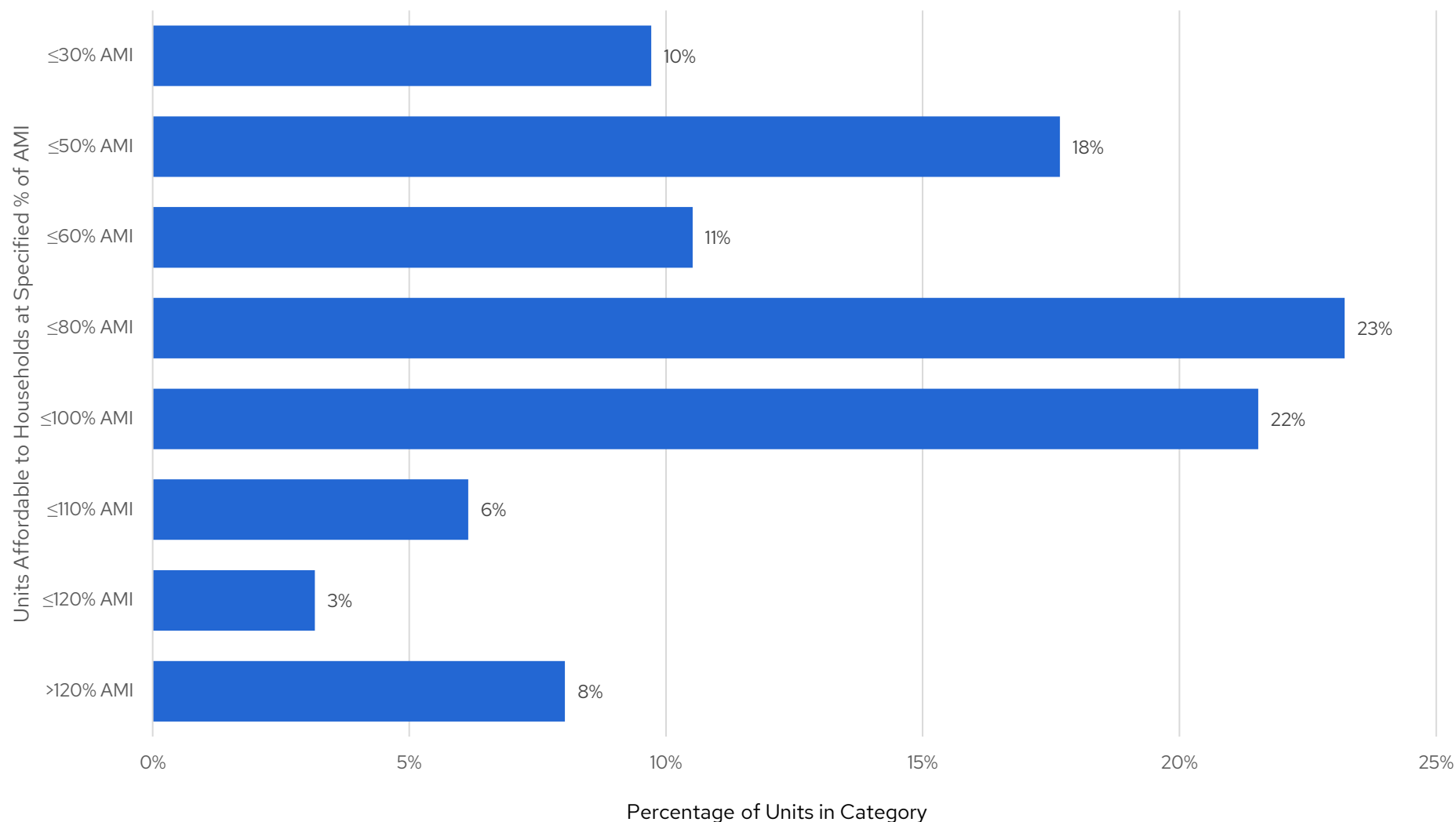
Source & Notes: Metropolitan Council Affordable Housing Construction dataset, downloaded 2022, based on building permit data. 2010 data only tracks affordability at the 50% AMI and 80% AMI levels. All subsequent years track affordability at the full range of AMIs shown. Affordability of ownership units defined by city policy in the Housing chapter of the City's 2040 Comprehensive Plan, Policies H32 and H33. However, other state and regional agencies consider ownership housing to be affordable up to 120% of AMI, and the city does draw on these affordability resources as well. Under this definition, 416 units of 656 ownership units were permitted (62.4%) were affordable 2010-2020, and 3,168 units of all 9,880 units permitted were affordable (32.1%).



- 30% AMI Rental
- 50% AMI Rental
- 60% AMI Rental
- 80% AMI Rental
- 115% AMI Rental
- Market Rate Rental
- 30% AMI Ownership
- 50% AMI Ownership
- 60% AMI Ownership
- 80% AMI Ownership
- 115% AMI Ownership
- Market Rate Ownership

# New Housing 2010-2020 by Affordability of Unit

Among Occupied Housing Units Constructed 2010-2020 • Valid for understanding generalized trends only • June 19th, 2023



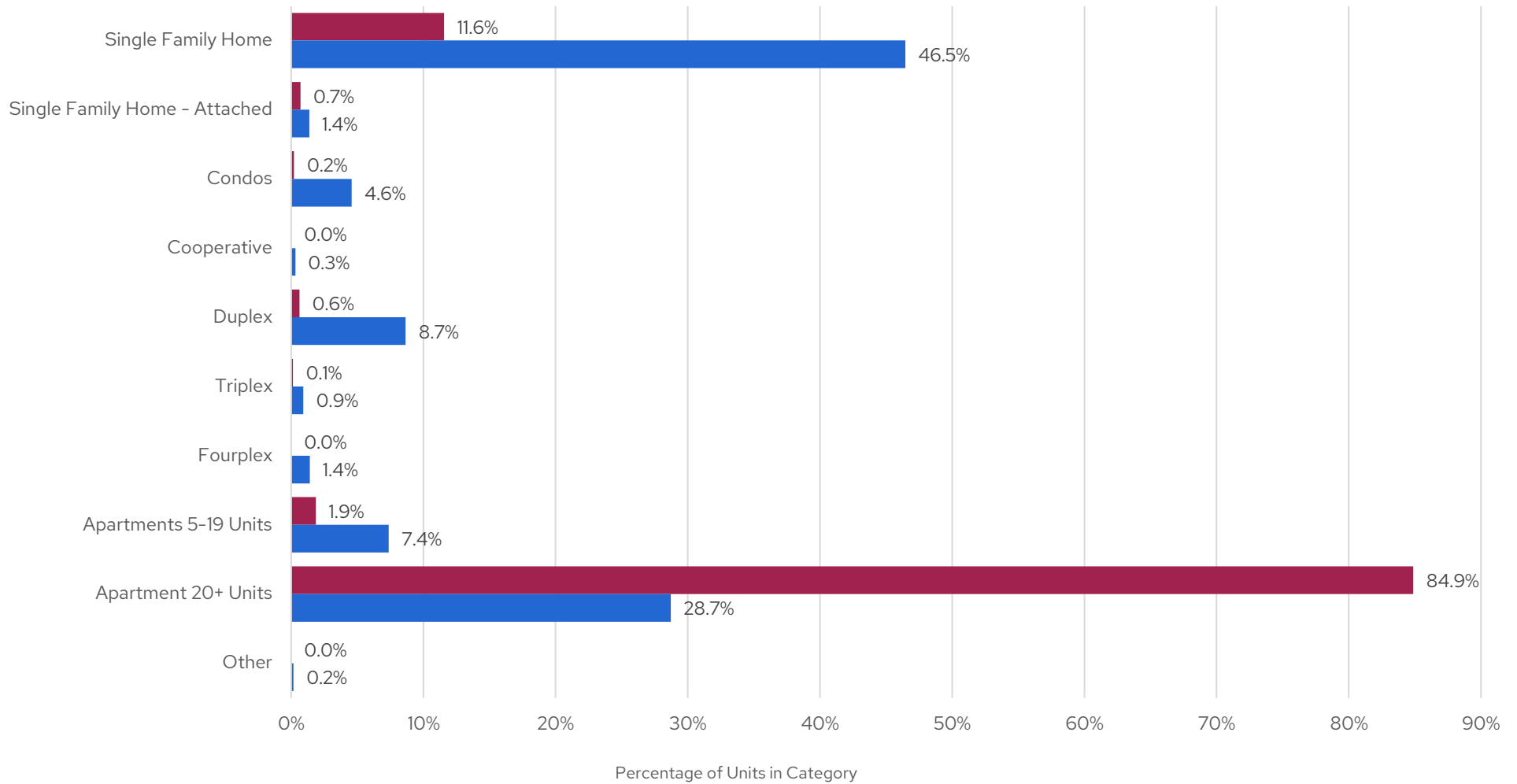
Data source and methodology: As noted in subtitle, this data is only sufficiently accurate to paint a very general portrait of housing affordability, given limitations of microdata samples and inherent margins of error in the survey data source. Monthly gross rent data derived from US Census Bureau American Community Survey (ACS) 2017-2021 5-year dataset as queried through IPUMS-USA. Steven Ruggles, Sarah Flood, Matthew Sobek, Danika Brockman, Grace Cooper, Stephanie Richards, and Megan Schouweiler. IPUMS USA: Version 13.0 ACS 2017-2021 5-year. Minneapolis, MN: IPUMS, 2023. <https://doi.org/10.18128/D010.V13.0>. Microdata sample only includes occupied units, and units not reporting any gross rent data were omitted from this analysis. Housing dates utilize IPUMS/ACS age of housing datapoint. American Community Survey rent data compared to HUD Maximum Gross Rent Data for 2021, as collated annually by the City of Saint Paul in internal document "Income Limits and Maximum Gross Rents - City of Saint Paul, MN" (2021). Analysis utilizes HUD-derived industry norms for analyzing typical household size and affordability: studio apartment affordability levels assume 1 person household; 1 bedroom apartment affordability assumes 2 person household. 2 bedroom apartment affordability assumes 3 person household, 3 bedroom affordability assumes 5 person household, and 4 bedroom affordability assumes 6 person household.



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# Units by Housing Type

Among Units Constructed 2010-2020 vs Overall Housing Stock • June 17th, 2023



Data source and methodology: Analysis utilized Ramsey County GIS Parcel Geodatabase was utilized as downloaded from Minnesota Geospatial Commons. "DwellingType" attribute was utilized and reclassified into the simplified categories shown above. Congregate-type uses (assisted living facilities and nursing homes) as well as vacant parcels that contradictorily still showed housing units were excluded. The "Other" category is a representation of the DwellingType of "Single Family w/ Accessory Unit", which seems likely not to fully correspond to the definition of an "Accessory Dwelling Unit" in city code, and was therefore left labeled as "Other" to avoid confusion between competing government definitions of this type of housing.



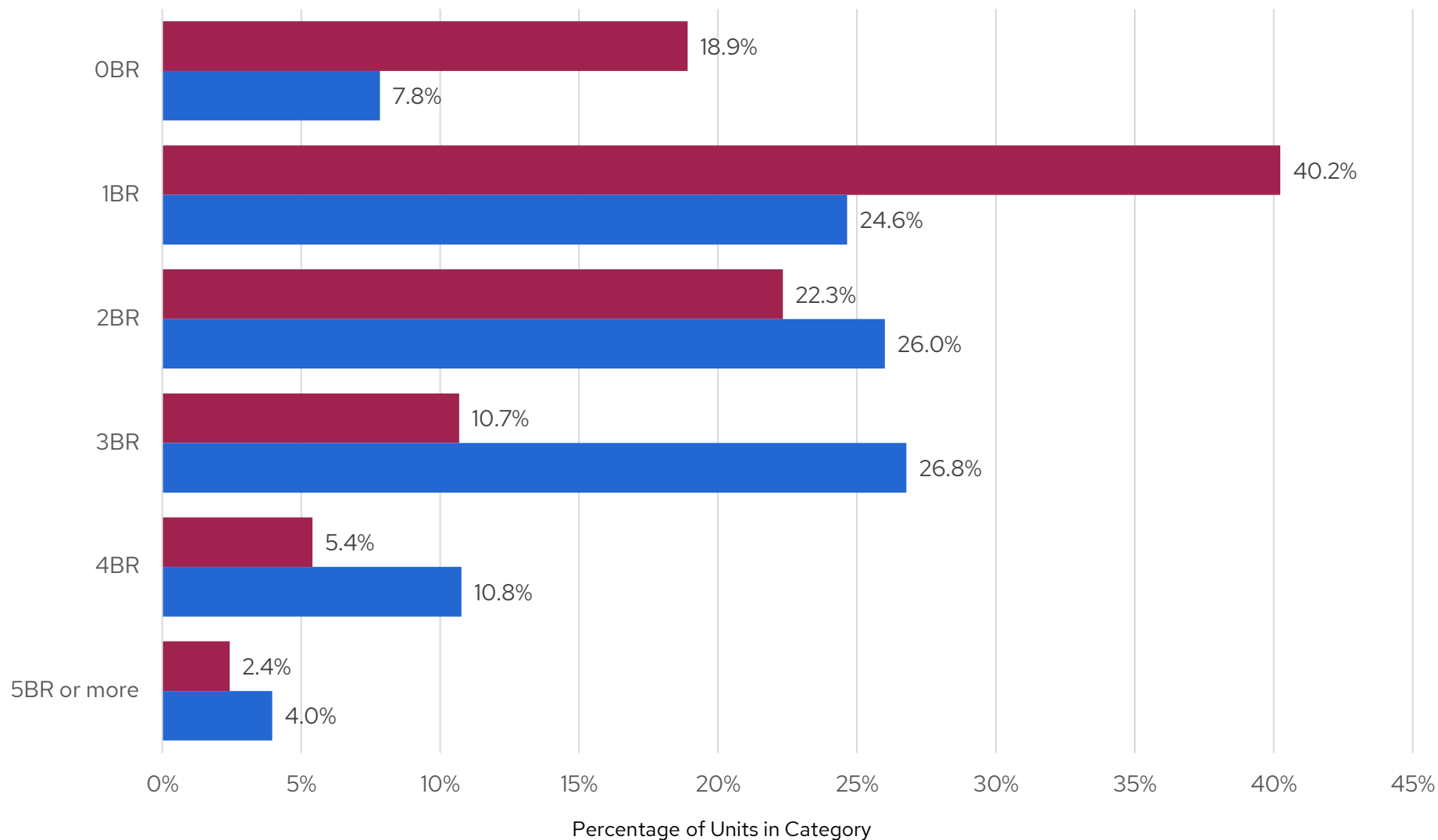
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■ Units Constructed 2010-2020

■ Overall Housing Stock

# Unit Bedroom Size Mix

Among Units Constructed 2010-2020 vs Overall Housing Stock • June 17th, 2023



Data source and methodology: For parcels with 1 to 3 living units, Ramsey County GIS Parcel Geodatabase was utilized as downloaded from Minnesota Geospatial Commons. For parcels with 2 to 3 units, only a total number of bedrooms on parcel is available in County data structure, not a per-unit allocation of bedrooms, so bedrooms had to be modeled by allocating across living units listed on parcel using an appropriate methodology to model unknowable data. Each combination of unit bedroom combinations was identified given known parameters, and then each combination proportionally represented in manual allocations, using 0 to 5BR allocations per unit as appropriate. 9.6% of the total units in the city were on these parcels with 2 to 3 units, meaning at most 9.6% of units were misallocated, and in the real world assuredly far less than that, bringing this roughly to a tolerable margin of error. For parcels with 4 or more living units, a custom query of Ramsey County's CAMA system was utilized by Ramsey County Assessor's office staff on behalf of the City of Saint Paul. YearBuilt in County GIS Parcel Database used to delineate the 2010-2020 construction period.

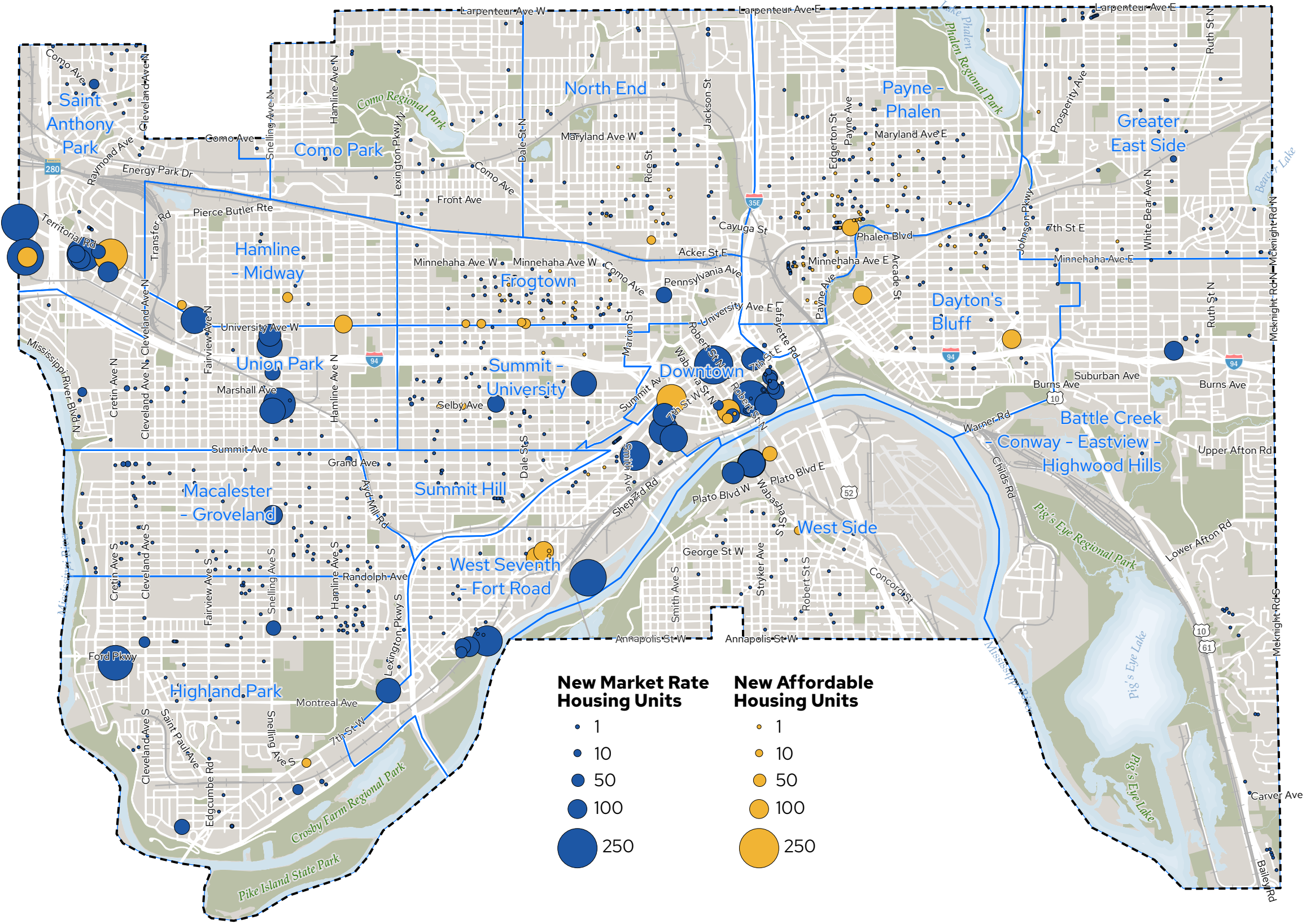


■ Units Constructed 2010-2020

■ Overall Housing Stock

# Market Rate and Publicly-Subsidized Affordable New Dwelling Unit Starts, 2010-2020

Symbolized by number of new units and predominant type of units in building • Wednesday, June 21, 2023 v2



### New Market Rate Housing Units

- 1
- 10
- 50
- 100
- 250

### New Affordable Housing Units

- 1
- 10
- 50
- 100
- 250

DATA CREDITS: Permit data from AMANDA permit system via Qlik reporting, using year of initial building permit application for building permits including the addition of dwelling units; manual reporting on housing affordability as provided by public subsidy from a range of PED source documents and staff validation; St. Paul Enterprise GIS; Parcel Polygons: current Ramsey County data via Minnesota Geospatial Commons; Road and Building Polygons: 2017 impervious surface dataset, Ramsey County; Water bodies via Minnesota DNR. • LIMITATIONS ON USE: This document was prepared by the Saint Paul Planning and Economic Development Department and is intended to be used for reference and illustrative purposes only. This drawing is not a legally recorded plan, survey, official tax map or engineering schematic and is not intended to be used as such. • DATE: 6/21/2023 10:53 AM • DOCUMENT PATH: C:\Users\spauldin\City of Saint Paul\PED-Research & Mapping - Documents\Analysis\Zoning Studies\2022 - 1-4 Unit Housing Study\2023-05-18 - Housing Trends for PC and Emma Brown\4 - GIS\Housing Construction Trends 2010-2020.aprx