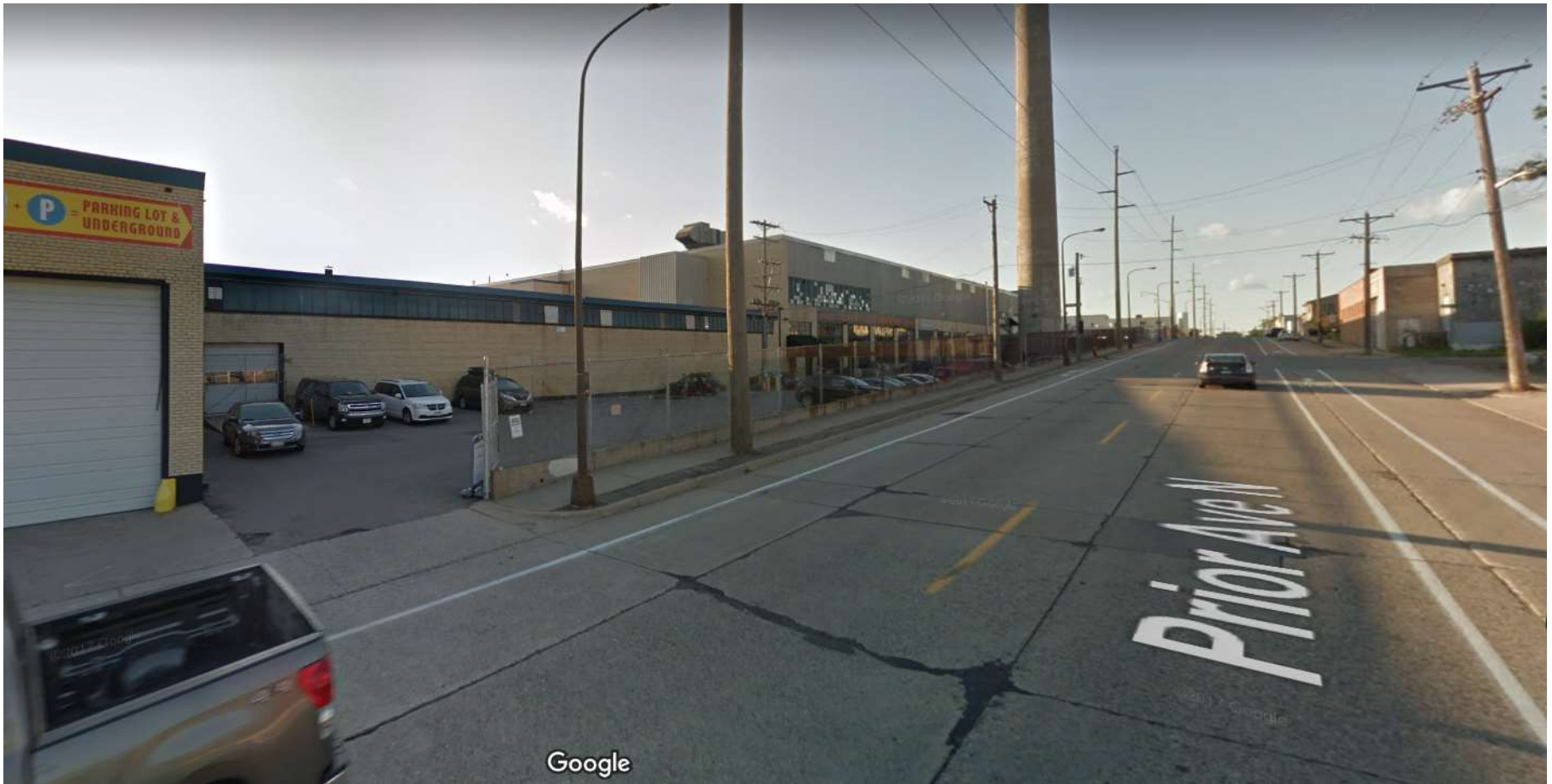


Aug 2017



755 Prior Ave N





Google

