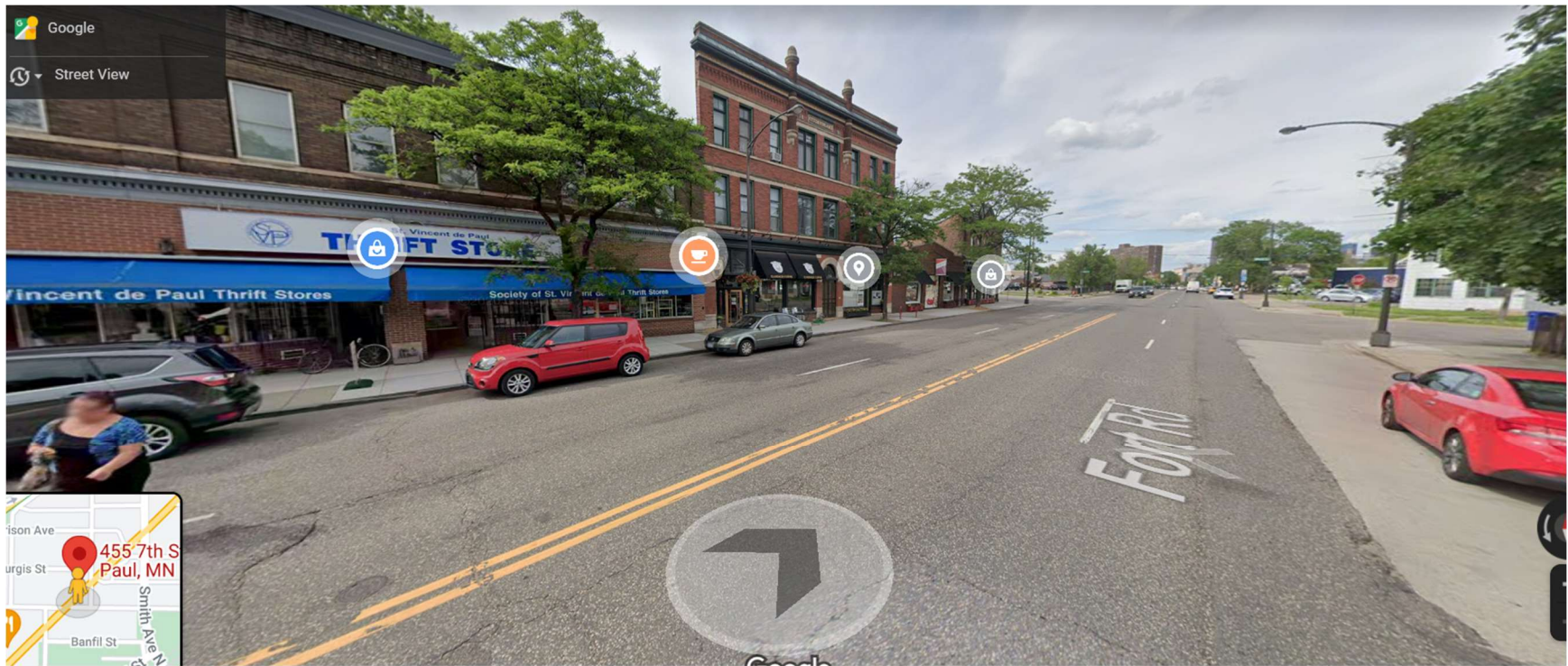




455 7th St W



455 7th St W





